

SESAR Joint Undertaking Financial Rules

TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 1

Subject matter

The Framework Financial Regulation¹ lays down the essential financial rules for bodies which are set up by the Union under the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community and which have legal personality and receive contributions charged to the Union budget ('Union bodies').

On the basis of the Framework Financial Regulation each Union body is to adopt its own financial rules. This document lays down the SESAR Joint Undertaking (hereinafter 'the SJU') Financial Rules which shall not depart from the Framework Financial Regulation except where its specific needs so require and with the Commission's prior consent.

Article 2

Definitions

For the purposes of these Financial Rules, the following definitions shall apply:

'Constituent act' means Council Regulation (EC) No 219/2007 of 27 February 2007², as last amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 721/2014 of 16 June 2014³,

'Administrative Board' means the main internal body of the SJU that is responsible for taking decisions on financial and budgetary matters as defined in Article 5 of the Statutes annexed to the Constituent Act,

'Executive Director' means the person responsible for implementing the decisions of the Administrative Board and the budget of the SJU as authorising officer as defined in Article 7 of the Statutes annexed to the Constituent Act,

(¹) Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/715 of 18 December 2018 on the framework financial regulation for the bodies set up under the TFEU and Euratom Treaty and referred to in Article 70 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 of the European Parliament and of the Council ('the Framework Financial Regulation').

(²) Council Regulation (EC) No 219/2007 of 27 February 2007 on the establishment of a Joint Undertaking to develop the new generation European air traffic management system (SESAR) (OJ L 64, 2.3.2007, p. 1), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) 1361/2008 of 16 December 2008 and by Council Regulation (EU) No 721/2014 of 16 June 2014.

(³) Council Regulation (EU) No 721/2014 of 16 June 2014 amending Regulation (EC) No 219/2007 on the establishment of a Joint Undertaking to develop the new generation European air traffic management system (SESAR) as regards the extension of the Joint Undertaking until 2024 (OJ L 192, 1.7.2014, p. 1).

‘Statutes’ mean the Statutes of the SJU annexed to the Constituent Act;

‘Member(s)’ mean(s) the Member(s) of the SJU as referred in Article 1 of its Statutes,

‘Multiannual work programme’ corresponds to the global work programme referred to in Article 16(1)(a) of the Statutes annexed to the Constituent Act.

Article 2 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046⁴ shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.

Article 3

Periods, dates and time limits

Unless otherwise provided, Council Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1182/71⁵ shall apply to the deadlines set out in these Financial Rules.

Article 4

Protection of personal data

These Financial Rules are without prejudice to the requirements of Regulations (EU) 2018/1725⁶ and (EU) 2016/679⁷.

Article 5

Respect for budgetary principles

The budget of the SJU shall be established and implemented in accordance with the principles of unity, budgetary accuracy, annuality, equilibrium, unit of account, universality, specification, sound financial management and transparency as set out in these Financial Rules.

TITLE II BUDGETARY PRINCIPLES

CHAPTER 1 Principles of unity and of budgetary accuracy

Article 6

Scope of the budget of the SJU

(⁴) Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 July 2018 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union, amending Regulations (EU) No 1296/2013, (EU) No 1301/2013, (EU) No 1303/2013, (EU) No 1304/2013, (EU) No 1309/2013, (EU) No 1316/2013, (EU) 223/2014, (EU) No 283/2014, and Decision No 541/2013/EU and repealing Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 (OJ L 193, 30.7.2018, p. 1).

(⁵) Council Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1182/71 of 3 June 1971 determining the rules applicable to periods, dates and time limits (OJ L 124, 8.6.1971, p. 1).

(⁶) Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2018 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by the Union institutions, bodies, offices and agencies and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 and Decision No 1247/2002/EC (OJ L 295, 21.11.2018, p. 39).

(⁷) Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC (General Data Protection Regulation) (OJ L 119, 4.5.2016, p. 1).

1. For each financial year, the budget of the SJU shall forecast and authorise all revenue and expenditure considered necessary for the SJU. It shall comprise the revenue and expenditure of the SJU, including administrative expenditure.
2. The budget of the SJU shall contain differentiated appropriation, which consist of commitment appropriations and payment appropriations.
3. The appropriations authorised for the financial year shall consist of:
 - (a) revenue consisting of its Members' financial contribution to the administrative costs;
 - (b) revenue consisting of its Members' financial contribution to the operational costs;
 - (c) appropriations provided following the receipt of revenue assigned during the financial year to specific items of expenditure in accordance with Article 19(1);
 - (d) appropriations re-entered in the budget in application of Article 12, from the preceding financial years.
4. Commitment appropriations shall cover the total cost of the legal commitments entered into during the financial year, subject to Article 73(2).
5. Payment appropriations shall cover payments made to honour the legal commitments entered into in the financial year or preceding financial years.
6. Paragraphs 3 and 4 of this Article shall not prevent appropriations being committed globally or budgetary commitments being made in annual instalments as respectively provided for in point (b) of Article 72(1) and in Article 72(2).

Article 7

Contribution agreements, grant agreements and financial framework partnerships

1. Contribution agreements and grant agreements may be exceptionally concluded between the Commission and the SJU provided that the following conditions are met:
 - (a) the constituent act of the SJU or a basic act expressly provides for such possibility;
 - (b) the conclusion of such an agreement is duly justified by the special nature of the action and specific expertise of the SJU;
 - (c) the tasks to be implemented by the SJU under the agreement satisfy the following criteria:
 - (i) fall within the scope of SJU's objectives and the tasks are compatible with SJU's mandate as set out in the constituent act;
 - (ii) the tasks do not form part of the tasks assigned to the SJU in the constituent act and financed by the annual contribution granted to it by the Union.
2. Where contribution agreements and grant agreements referred in paragraph 1 and service-level agreements are concluded for services offered by the SJU to the Commission, the Commission may establish a financial framework partnership agreement with the SJU in line with Article 130 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046.
3. The choice by the Commission of the SJU shall take due account of the cost efficiency of entrusting those tasks.
4. Where the Commission exceptionally signs a contribution agreement with the SJU, the rules applicable to indirect management laid down in Titles V and VI of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply to the SJU in respect of funds allocated to that agreement and Articles 103 and 104 of these Financial Rules shall not apply.
5. The tasks referred to under paragraph 1 should be included in the Single Programming Document

of the SJU, referred to in Article 31, for information purposes only. Information on the agreements referred to under paragraph 2 shall be included in the consolidated annual activity report referred to in Article 47.

6. The authorising officer shall inform the Administrative Board before signing any agreement referred to in paragraph 2.

Article 8

Specific rules on the principles of unity and budgetary accuracy

1. All revenue and expenditure shall be booked to a budget line in the budget of the SJU.
2. No expenditure may be committed or authorised in excess of the appropriations authorised by the budget of the SJU.
3. An appropriation may be entered in the budget of the SJU only if it is for an item of expenditure considered necessary.
4. Interest generated by pre-financing payments made from the budget of the SJU shall not be due to the SJU except as otherwise provided in the contribution agreements referred to in Article 7.

CHAPTER 2

Principle of annuality

Article 9

Definition

The appropriations entered in the budget of the SJU shall be authorised for a financial year that shall run from 1 January to 31 December.

Article 10

Budgetary accounting for revenue and appropriations

1. The SJU's revenue of a financial year, as referred to in Article 6, shall be entered in the accounts for that financial year on the basis of the amounts collected during that financial year.
2. The revenue of the SJU shall give rise to an equivalent amount of payment appropriations.
3. Commitments shall be entered in the accounts for a financial year on the basis of the legal commitments entered into up to 31 December of that year. However, the global budgetary commitments referred to in point (b) of Article 72(1) shall be entered in the accounts for a financial year on the basis of the budgetary commitments up to 31 December of that year.
4. Payments shall be entered in the accounts for a financial year on the basis of the payments made by the accounting officer by 31 December of that year.
5. Where a constituent act provides that clearly defined tasks are financed separately or where the SJU implements agreements concluded in accordance with Article 7, the SJU shall have specific budget lines on the revenue and expenditure operations. The SJU shall clearly identify each group of tasks in its resource programming included in the single programming document drawn up pursuant to Article 31.

Article 11

Commitment of appropriations

1. The appropriations entered in the budget of the SJU may be committed with effect from 1 January, once the budget of the SJU has been definitively adopted.
2. As of 15 October of the financial year, routine administrative expenditure may be committed in advance against the appropriations provided for the following financial year, provided that the expenditure has been approved in the last budget of the SJU duly adopted, and only up to a maximum of one quarter of the appropriations decided upon by the Administrative Board on the corresponding budget line for the current financial year.

Article 12

Cancellation and carry-over of appropriations

1. Appropriations which have not been used by the end of the financial year for which they were entered shall be cancelled. However, given the needs of the SJU, the cancelled appropriations may be entered in the estimates of revenue and expenditure up to the following three financial years, in accordance with Article 31. These appropriations must be used first.
2. To ensure the continuity of the SJU operation until its termination, appropriations related to administrative expenditure may be entered in the estimates of revenue and expenditure up to the following four financial years following the last payment of the EU financial contributions as per Article 4(3) of the SJU constituent act, only if the following cumulative conditions are met:
 - (a) The SJU constituent act has not been amended in this regard by the Council;
 - (b) No other appropriations are available to cover staff expenditure;
 - (c) Appropriations are re-entered in accordance with Article 31.

Article 13

Decommitment of appropriations

1. Where budgetary commitments are decommitted in any financial year after the year in which they were made as a result of total or partial non-implementation of the actions for which they were earmarked, the appropriations corresponding to such decommitments shall be cancelled.
2. This Article shall not apply to external assigned revenue referred to in Article 19(2).

Article 14

Rules applicable in the event of late adoption of the budget of the Union body

1. If the budget of the SJU has not been definitively adopted at the beginning of the financial year, the rules set out in paragraphs 2 to 5 shall apply.
2. Commitments may be made per chapter up to a maximum of one quarter of the total appropriations authorised in the relevant chapter of the budget of the SJU for the preceding financial year plus one-twelfth for each month that has elapsed.

The limit of the appropriations provided for in the statement of estimates of revenue and expenditure shall not be exceeded.

Payments may be made monthly per chapter up to a maximum of one twelfth of the appropriations authorised in the relevant chapter of the budget of the SJU for the preceding financial year. However, that sum shall not exceed one twelfth of the appropriations provided for in the same chapter of the statement of estimates of revenue and expenditure.

3. The appropriations authorised in the relevant chapter of the budget of the SJU for the preceding financial year, as referred to in paragraph 2, shall be understood as referring to the appropriations

voted in the budget of the SJU, including by amending budgets, and after adjustment for the transfers made during that financial year.

4. If the continuity of SJU action and management needs so require, the Administrative Board may, at the request of the Executive Director, authorise expenditure in excess of one provisional twelfth but not exceeding a total of four provisional twelfths, except in duly justified cases, both for commitments and for payments over and above those automatically made available in accordance with paragraph 2.

The additional twelfths shall be authorised in full and shall not be divisible.

5. If, for a given chapter, the authorisation of four provisional twelfths granted in accordance with paragraph 4 is not sufficient to cover the expenditure necessary to avoid a break in continuity of action by the SJU in the area covered by the chapter in question, authorisation may exceptionally be given by the Administrative Board, at the request of the Executive Director, to exceed the amount of the appropriations entered in the corresponding chapter of the budget of the SJU for the preceding financial year. However, the overall total of the appropriations available in the budget of the SJU of the preceding financial year or in the statement of estimates of revenue and expenditure, as proposed, shall in no circumstances be exceeded.

CHAPTER 3

Principle of equilibrium

Article 15

Definition and scope

1. Revenue and payment appropriations shall be in balance.
2. Commitment appropriations may not exceed the amount of the Union contribution, plus own revenue and any other revenue referred to in Article 6.
3. The SJU shall not raise loans within the framework of the budget of the SJU.
4. The Union contribution to the SJU shall constitute for the budget of the SJU a balancing contribution and may be divided into a number of payments.
5. The SJU shall implement rigorous cash management, taking due account of assigned revenue, in order to ensure that its cash balances are limited to duly justified requirements. With its payment requests it shall submit detailed and updated forecasts on its real cash requirements throughout the year, including information on assigned revenue.

Article 16

Balance from financial year

1. If the budget result within the meaning of Article 97 is positive, it shall be entered in the budget of the SJU for the following financial year as revenue.
2. If the budget result within the meaning of Article 97 is negative, it shall be entered in the budget of the SJU for the following financial year as payment appropriations or, where appropriate, offset against positive budget result of the SJU in the following financial years.
3. The revenue or payment appropriations shall be entered in the budget of the SJU during the budgetary procedure using the letter of amendment procedure set out in Article 42 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 or, while implementation of the budget of the SJU is under way, by means of an amending budget.

An estimate of the budget result from year N-1 will be provided by the SJU no later than 31 January of the year N. This information shall be duly taken into account by the Commission when assessing the financial needs of the SJU for the year N+1.

CHAPTER 4

Principle of unit of account

Article 17

Use of euro

1. The budget shall be drawn up and implemented in euro and the accounts shall be presented in euro. However, for the cash-flow purposes referred to in Article 48 the accounting officer and, in the case of imprest accounts, the imprest administrators, and, for the needs of the administrative management of the SJU, the authorising officer responsible, shall be authorised to carry out operations in other currencies.
2. Without prejudice to specific provisions laid down in sector-specific rules, or in specific contracts, grant agreements, contribution agreements and financing agreements, conversion by the authorising officer responsible shall be made using the daily euro exchange rate published in the C series of the Official Journal of the European Union of the day on which the payment order or recovery order is drawn up by the authorising officer.

If no such daily rate is published, the authorising officer responsible shall use the one referred to in paragraph 3.

3. For the purposes of the accounts provided for in Articles 82, 83 and 84 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 conversion between the euro and another currency shall be made using the monthly accounting exchange rate of the euro. That accounting exchange rate shall be established by the accounting officer of the Commission by means of any source of information regarded as reliable, based on the exchange rate on the penultimate working day of the month preceding that for which the rate is established.
4. Currency conversion operations shall be carried out in such a way as to avoid having a significant impact on the level of the Union co-financing or a detrimental impact on the budget. Where appropriate, the rate of conversion between the euro and other currencies may be calculated using the average of the daily exchange rate in a given period.

CHAPTER 5

Principle of universality

Article 18

Scope

Without prejudice to Article 19, total revenue shall cover total payment appropriations. Without prejudice to Article 23, all revenue and expenditure shall be entered in full without any adjustment against each other.

Article 19

Assigned revenue

1. External assigned revenue and internal assigned revenue shall be used to finance specific items

of expenditure.

2. The following shall constitute external assigned revenue:
 - (a) financial contributions from international organisations;
 - (b) revenue earmarked for a specific purpose, such as income from foundations, subsidies, gifts and bequests;
 - (c) financial contributions to SJU's activities from third countries or non-Union bodies;
 - (d) revenue from agreements referred to in Article 7;
 - (e) internal assigned revenue referred to in paragraph 3, to the extent that it is ancillary to the other revenue referred to in points (a) to (d) of this paragraph;
3. The following shall constitute internal assigned revenue:
 - (a) revenue from third parties in respect of goods, services or work supplied at their request;
 - (b) revenue arising from the repayment, in accordance with Article 61, of amounts wrongly paid;
 - (c) proceeds from the supply of goods, services and works for Union institutions or other Union bodies;
 - (d) insurance payments received;
 - (e) revenue from lettings and from the sale of buildings and land;
 - (f) revenue arising from subsequent reimbursement of taxes pursuant to point (b) of Article 27(3) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046.
4. Assigned revenue shall be transferred in accordance with Article 26.
5. Without prejudice to point (e) of the second paragraph, the relevant constituent act may also assign the revenue for which it provides to specific items of expenditure. Unless specified otherwise in the relevant constituent act, such revenue shall constitute internal assigned revenue.
6. All items of revenue within the meaning of points (a) and (b) of paragraph 2 and points (a) and (c) of paragraph 3 shall cover all direct or indirect expenditure incurred by the activity or purpose in question.
7. The budget of the SJU shall include lines to accommodate external assigned revenue and internal assigned revenue and wherever possible shall indicate the amount.

Assigned revenue may be included in the estimate of revenue and expenditure only for the amounts that are certain at the date of the establishment of the estimate.

Article 20

Structure to accommodate assigned revenue and provision of corresponding appropriations

1. The structure to accommodate assigned revenue in the budget of the SJU shall comprise:
 - (a) in the statement of revenue, a budget line to receive the revenue;
 - (b) in the statement of expenditure, the budget remarks, including general remarks, showing which budget lines may receive the appropriations corresponding to the assigned revenue which are made available.

In the case referred to in point (a) of the first subparagraph, a token entry 'pro memoria' shall be made and the estimated revenue shall be shown for information in the remarks.
2. The appropriations corresponding to assigned revenue shall be made available automatically,

both as commitment appropriations and as payment appropriations, when the revenue has been received by the SJU.

3. By way of exception from paragraph 2, where assigned revenue stems from the implementation of a contribution agreement concluded pursuant to Article 7, the total amount of commitment appropriations may be made available upon entry into effect of the agreement concerned provided that the basic act with regard to the funds being delegated to the SJU provides for the possibility to make use of annual instalments.

Article 21

Donations

1. The Executive Director may accept any donation made to the SJU, such as foundations, subsidies, gifts and bequests.
2. Acceptance of a donation of a value of EUR 50 000 or more which involves a financial charge or any type of obligation, including follow-up costs, exceeding 10% of the value of the donation made, shall be subject to the prior authorisation of the Administrative Board. The Administrative Board, shall take a decision within two months of the date on which the request for authorisation is submitted to it. If the Administrative Board fails to take a decision within that period, the donation shall be deemed accepted.
3. The Executive Director shall, at the request of the Administrative Board, analyse, estimate and duly explain the financial charges, including follow-up costs, and any other obligations as referred to in paragraph 1 that the acceptance of the donation entails.

Article 22

Corporate Sponsorship

Article 26 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall not apply to the SJU.

Article 23

Rules on deductions and exchange rates adjustments

Article 27 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

CHAPTER 6

Principle of specification

Article 24

General provisions

1. Appropriations shall be earmarked for specific purposes by title and chapter. The chapters shall be further subdivided into articles and lines.
2. In the budget of the SJU, appropriations may only be transferred to lines for which the budget of the SJU has authorised appropriations or which carry a token entry 'pro memoria'.
3. The limits referred to in Article 25 shall be calculated at the time the request for transfer is made and with reference to the appropriations provided in the budget of the SJU, including amending budgets.
4. The amount to be taken into consideration for the purposes of calculating the limits referred to

in Article 25 shall be the sum of the transfers to be made on the line from which transfers are being made, after adjustment for earlier transfers made.

Article 25

Transfers

1. The Executive Director may transfer appropriations:
 - (a) from one title to another up to a maximum of 10 % of the appropriations for the financial year shown on the line from which the transfer is made;
 - (b) from one chapter to another and within each chapter without limit.
2. Beyond the limit referred in paragraph 1, the Executive Director may propose transfers of appropriations from one title to another to the Administrative Board. The Administrative Board shall have two weeks to oppose the proposed transfers. After that time limit, the proposed transfers shall be deemed to be adopted.
3. Proposals for transfers and transfers carried out under paragraphs 1 and 2 shall be accompanied by appropriate and detailed supporting documents showing the implementation of appropriations and estimates of requirements up to the end of the financial year, both for the headings to be credited and for those from which the appropriations are drawn.
4. The Executive Director shall inform the Administrative Board as soon as possible of all transfers made. The Executive Director shall inform the European Parliament and the Council of all transfers carried out under paragraph 2.

Article 26

Specific rules on transfers

Appropriations corresponding to assigned revenue may be transferred only if such revenue is used for the purpose for which it is assigned.

CHAPTER 7

Principle of sound financial management and performance

Article 27

Performance and principles of economy, efficiency and effectiveness

1. Appropriations shall be used in accordance with the principle of sound financial management, and thus be implemented respecting the following principles:
 - (a) the principle of economy which requires that the resources used by the SJU in the pursuit of its activities shall be made available in due time, in appropriate quantity and quality and at the best price;
 - (b) the principle of efficiency which concerns the best relationship between the resources employed, the activities undertaken and the achievement of objectives;
 - (c) the principle of effectiveness which concerns the extent to which the objectives pursued are achieved through the activities undertaken.
2. In line with the principle of sound financial management, the use of appropriations shall focus on performance and for that purpose:

- (a) objectives for programmes and activities shall be established ex ante;
 - (b) progress in the achievement of objectives shall be monitored with performance indicators;
 - (c) progress in, and problems with, the achievement of those objectives shall be reported to the European Parliament and the Council in accordance with point (d) of the first subparagraph of Article 31(5) and with point (b) of the first subparagraph of Article 47(1).
3. Specific, measurable, attainable, relevant and time-bound objectives as referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 and relevant, accepted, credible, easy and robust indicators shall be defined where relevant. The indicators used to monitor the achievement of the objectives shall cover all sectors. The Executive Director shall provide the relevant information to the Administrative Board annually. It shall be included in the Single Programming Document referred to in Article 31.
 4. The SJU shall carry out a benchmarking exercise referred to in Article 37 of these Financial Rules. The benchmarking exercise shall include:
 - (a) a review of the efficiency of SJU's horizontal services,
 - (b) a cost-benefit analysis of sharing services or transferring them entirely to another Union body or the Commission.

When carrying out the benchmarking exercise referred to in the first and the second subparagraph the SJU shall make necessary arrangements to avoid any conflict of interests.

Article 28

Evaluations

1. Programmes and activities that entail significant spending shall be subject to ex-ante and retrospective evaluations ('evaluation'), which shall be proportionate to the objectives and expenditure.
2. Ex-ante evaluations supporting the preparation of programmes and activities shall be based on evidence, if available, on the performance of related programmes or activities and shall identify and analyse the issues to be addressed, the added value of Union involvement, objectives, expected effects of different options and monitoring and evaluation arrangements.
3. Retrospective evaluations shall assess the performance of the programme or activity, including aspects such as effectiveness, efficiency, coherence, relevance and EU added value. Retrospective evaluations shall be based on the information generated by the monitoring arrangements and indicators established for the action concerned. They shall be undertaken periodically and in sufficient time for the findings to be taken into account in ex-ante evaluations or impact assessments that support the preparation of related programmes and activities.
4. The Executive Director shall prepare an action plan to follow-up on the conclusions of the evaluations referred to in paragraph 3 and report on its progress to the Commission in the consolidated annual activity report referred to in Article 47 and regularly to the Administrative Board.
5. The Administrative Board shall scrutinise the implementation of the action plan referred to in paragraph 4.

Article 29

Internal control of budget implementation

1. Pursuant to the principle of sound financial management, the budget of the SJU shall be implemented in compliance with effective and efficient internal control.

2. For the purposes of the implementation of the budget of the SJU, internal control shall be applied at all levels of management and shall be designed to provide reasonable assurance of achieving the following objectives:
 - (a) effectiveness, efficiency and economy of operations;
 - (b) reliability of reporting;
 - (c) safeguarding of assets and information;
 - (d) prevention, detection, correction and follow-up of fraud and irregularities;
 - (e) adequate management of the risks relating to the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions, taking into account the multiannual character of programmes as well as the nature of the payments concerned.
3. Effective internal control shall be based on best international practices and on the Internal Control Framework laid down by the Commission for its own departments and shall include, in particular, the following elements:
 - (a) segregation of tasks;
 - (b) an appropriate risk management and control strategy that includes control at recipient level;
 - (c) avoidance of conflicts of interests;
 - (d) adequate audit trails and data integrity in data systems;
 - (e) procedures for monitoring effectiveness and efficiency;
 - (f) procedures for follow-up of identified internal control weaknesses and exceptions;
 - (g) periodic assessment of the sound functioning of the internal control system.
4. Efficient internal control shall be based on the following elements:
 - (a) the implementation of an appropriate risk management and control strategy coordinated among appropriate actors involved in the control chain;
 - (b) the accessibility for all appropriate actors in the control chain of the results of controls carried out;
 - (c) reliance, where appropriate, on independent audit opinions, provided that the quality of the underlying work is adequate and acceptable and that it was performed in accordance with agreed standards;
 - (d) the timely application of corrective measures including, where appropriate, dissuasive penalties;
 - (e) the elimination of multiple controls;
 - (f) the improvement of the cost-benefit ratio of controls.
5. Where the SJU runs also offices away from the main seat, the internal control system shall be designed in order to mitigate the specific risks of the activities of those offices.

CHAPTER 8

Principle of transparency

Article 30

Publication of accounts and budgets

1. The budget of the SJU shall be established and implemented and the accounts presented in accordance with the principle of transparency.
2. A summary of the budget of the SJU and any amending budget of the SJU, as definitively adopted, shall be published in the Official Journal of the European Union within three months of their adoption.

The summary shall show the aggregated figures for each Title of the budget of the SJU, the establishment plan and an estimate of the number of contract staff expressed in full-time equivalents for which appropriations are budgeted, and seconded national experts. It shall also indicate the equivalent information for the previous financial year.

3. The budget of the SJU including the establishment plan and any amending budgets of the SJU, as definitively adopted, as well as an indication of the number of contract staff expressed in full-time equivalents for which appropriations are budgeted, and of the number of seconded national experts, shall be transmitted for information to the European Parliament and the Council, the Court of Auditors and the Commission, and shall be published on the website of the SJU within four weeks of their adoption.
4. The SJU shall make available on its website, no later than 30 June of the year following the financial year in which the funds were legally committed, information on the recipients of funds financed from the budget of the SJU, including experts contracted pursuant to Article 91 of these Financial Rules, in accordance with Article 38 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 and following a standard presentation. The published information shall be easily accessible, transparent and comprehensive. The information shall be made available with due observance of the requirements of confidentiality and security, in particular the protection of personal data laid down in Regulation (EU) 2018/1725.

TITLE III

ESTABLISHMENT AND STRUCTURE OF THE BUDGET

CHAPTER 1

Establishment of the budget of the SJU

Article 31

Single programming document

1. In accordance with Article 40 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 the SJU shall send by 31 January each year to the Commission, the European Parliament and the Council its draft single programming document, as endorsed by its Administrative Board, containing:
 - (a) a multiannual work programme;
 - (b) an annual work programme;
 - (c) an estimate of its revenue and expenditure;
 - (d) a resources programming document;
 - (e) information on its building policy;
 - (f) strategy for cooperation with third countries and/or international organisations;

- (g) strategy for achieving efficiency gains and synergies;
- (h) strategy for the organisational management and internal control systems including their anti-fraud strategy as last updated and an indication of measures to prevent recurrence of cases of conflict of interest, irregularities and fraud, in particular where weaknesses, reported under Article 47 or paragraph 6 of Article 76, have led to critical recommendations.

The strategies referred to in the first subparagraph shall be assessed annually and updated as necessary.

The single programming document shall be drawn up taking into account guidelines set by the Commission.

2. The multiannual work programme shall set out the overall strategic programming for the years N+1 to N+3, including the objectives, expected results and performance indicators to monitor the achievement of the objectives and the results.

This overall strategic programming shall also show, per activity, the indicative financial and human resources considered necessary to attain the objectives set and shall also demonstrate the contribution of the SJU to the achievement of the EU political priorities.

This strategic programming will be updated where appropriate, and in particular, to address the outcome of the overall evaluations referred to in the constituent act.

3. The annual work programme shall set out for the year N+1:
 - (a) the expected outputs that will contribute to the achievement of the objectives set in the overall strategic programming;
 - (b) a description of the activities to be financed together with an indication of the amount of financial and human resources, showing the number of officials, temporary and contract staff as defined in the Staff Regulations, as well as Seconded National Experts.

It shall clearly indicate which tasks of the SJU have been added, changed or deleted in comparison with the adopted annual work programme of the previous financial year. Evaluation results shall be taken into account as evidence of the likely merits of an increase or decrease of the proposed budget of the SJU in comparison with its budget of the previous financial year.

The annual work programme shall be coherent with the multiannual programme referred to in paragraph 2.

Any substantial amendment to the annual work programme shall be adopted by the same procedure as the initial work programme, in accordance with the provisions of the constituent act.

The Administrative Board may delegate the power to make non-substantial amendments to the annual work programme to the Executive Director of the SJU.

4. The estimate of revenue and expenditure of the SJU, supported by the general guidelines underlying that estimate, shall include:
 - (a) an estimate of revenue broken down by Title; indicating fees and charges separately, where appropriate;
 - (b) an estimate of expenditure (commitment and payment appropriations), broken down by expenditure Title and Chapter;
 - (c) quarterly estimate of cash payments and receipts;
 - (d) an establishment plan setting the number of permanent and temporary posts by grade and by function group authorised within the limits of the budget appropriations requested for year N+1. Where there is a change in the number of establishment plan posts requested for

year N+1, a statement justifying the request for new posts shall be provided;

The same information shall be provided on the number of contract staff and seconded national experts and shall be expressed in full-time equivalents;

- (e) The amount of financial contributions made by the Members and the value of the contributions in kind made by the Members, other than the Union;
 - (f) Information on the unused appropriations that are re-entered in the estimate of revenue and expenditure per year in accordance with Article 12.
5. The resources programming shall include qualitative and quantitative information on the human resource and budgetary matters for the reporting purposes, in particular:
- (a) an estimate of the budget result from the year N-1 as referred to in Article 16;
 - (b) information on contribution in kind granted by the host Member State to the SJU for year N-1;
 - (c) information on the number of officials, temporary and contract staff as defined in the Staff Regulations as well as seconded experts for year N-1 and for year N;
 - (d) information on the achievement of all previously set objectives for the various activities for year N-1, showing the actual use of the human and financial resources by the end of year split between activities.

The resource programming document shall be updated annually.

6. Information on the building policy of the SJU shall include:
- (a) for each building, including of offices away from the main seat, the expenditure and surface area covered by the appropriations of the corresponding lines in the budget of the SJU;
 - (b) the expected evolution of the global programming of surface area and premises for the coming years with a description of the building projects in planning phase which are already identified;
 - (c) the final terms and costs, as well as relevant information regarding project implementation of new building projects previously submitted to the European Parliament and the Council under the procedure established in Article 266 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 and not included in the preceding year's working documents.
7. The Commission shall send its opinion on the draft Single Programming Document to the SJU in a timely manner in any case not later than 1st July of the year N.
- If the SJU does not fully take into account the Commission's opinion, it shall provide the Commission with adequate explanations.
8. The final single programming document shall be adopted by the Administrative Board.
9. The SJU shall send any later updated version of the single programming document, notably to reflect the Commission's opinion and the outcome of the annual budgetary procedure, to the Commission, the European Parliament and the Council.

Article 32

Establishment of the budget

1. The budget of the SJU shall be established in accordance with the provisions of the constituent act.
2. In accordance with Article 15(2) of SJU's Statutes annexed to its constituent act, the Executive Director shall transmit to the SJU's Members the cost estimates of the SESAR project as approved

by the Administrative Board. The cost estimates shall cover at least the years N and N+1 and shall be transmitted to the Members no later than 31 March of the preceding year (N-1).

3. As part of the procedure for adoption of the budget, the Commission shall send SJU's statement of estimates to the European Parliament and the Council and propose the amount of the contribution for the SJU and the number of staff it considers the SJU needs.
4. The Commission shall provide the draft establishment plan of the SJU and an estimate of the number of contract staff and of seconded national experts expressed in full-time equivalents for which appropriations are proposed as soon as the Commission has established the draft budget.
5. The European Parliament and the Council shall adopt the establishment plan of the SJU and any subsequent amendments thereto, in accordance with Article 33.
6. In accordance with Article 15(4) of the SJU Statutes annexed to its constituent act, the Executive Director shall prepare the draft budget for the following year (N) and submit it to the Administrative Board for adoption. The draft budget shall be submitted to the Administrative Board no later than 30 September of the preceding year (N-1).
7. After adoption of the draft budget by the Commission, the single programming document shall be adopted by the Administrative Board. It shall become definitive after final adoption of the Union budget setting the amount of the contribution and the establishment plan. If necessary the budget of the SJU and its establishment plan shall be adjusted accordingly.
8. When proposing to entrust new tasks to the SJU, the Commission shall, without prejudice to the legislative procedures for the modification of the constituent act, submit to the European Parliament and to the Council the necessary information to assess the impact of the new tasks on the resources of the SJU so as to review, where necessary, its financing and its staffing level.

Article 33

Amending budgets

Any amendment to the budget of the SJU, including to the establishment plan, beyond the modifications authorized under Articles 25(1) and 37(1) of these Financial Rules, shall be the subject of an amending budget adopted by the same procedure as the initial budget of the SJU, in accordance with the provisions of the constituent act and Article 31 of these Financial Rules.

Amending budgets shall be accompanied by statements of reasons and the information on the implementation of the budget for the preceding and current financial years available at the time of their establishment.

CHAPTER 2

Structure and presentation of the budget of the SJU

Article 34

Structure of the budget of the SJU

The budget of the SJU shall consist of a statement of revenue and a statement of expenditure.

Article 35

Budget nomenclature

As far as it is justified by the nature of the SJU's activities, the statement of expenditure must be set out on the basis of a nomenclature with a classification by purpose. That nomenclature shall be

determined by the SJU and shall make a clear distinction between administrative appropriations and operational appropriations.

The budget nomenclature shall comply with the principles of specification, sound financial management and transparency. It shall provide the clarity and transparency necessary for the budgetary process, facilitating the identification of the main objectives as reflected in the relevant legal bases, making choices on political priorities possible and enabling efficient and effective implementation.

Article 36

Presentation of the budget of the SJU

The budget of the SJU shall show:

- (a) in the statement of revenue:
 - (i) the estimated revenue of the SJU for the financial year concerned ('year N');
 - (ii) the estimated revenue for the preceding financial year and the revenue for year N-2;
 - (iii) appropriate remarks on each revenue line.
- (b) in the statement of expenditure:
 - (i) the commitment and payment appropriations for year N;
 - (ii) the commitment and payment appropriations for the preceding financial year, and the expenditure committed and the expenditure paid in year N-2 — the latter also expressed as a percentage of the budget of the SJU of year N;
 - (iii) a summary statement of the schedule of payments due in subsequent financial years to meet budget commitments entered into in earlier financial years;
 - (iv) appropriate remarks on each subdivision.

Article 37

Rules on the establishment plans for staff

1. The establishment plan referred to in Article 31(4) shall show next to the number of posts authorised for the financial year, the number authorised for the preceding year and the number of posts actually filled. It shall constitute an absolute limit for the SJU. No appointment may be made in excess of the limit set.

However, save in the case of grades AD 16, AD 15, AD 14 and AD 13, the Administrative Board may modify the establishment plan by up to 10 % of posts authorised, subject to the following conditions:

- (a) the volume of staff appropriations corresponding to a full financial year is not affected;
 - (b) the limit of the total number of posts authorised by the establishment plan is not exceeded;
 - (c) the SJU has taken part in a benchmarking exercise with other Union bodies as initiated by the Commission's staff screening exercise.
2. By derogation from the second subparagraph of paragraph 1, the effects of part-time work authorised by the appointing authority in accordance with the Staff Regulations may be offset by other appointments. Where a staff member requests the withdrawal of the authorisation before expiry of the granted period, the SJU shall take appropriate measures to respect the limit referred to in point (b) of the second subparagraph of paragraph 1 as soon as possible.

TITLE IV IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BUDGET OF THE SJU

CHAPTER 1 General provisions

Article 38

Budget implementation in accordance with the principle of sound financial management

1. The Executive Director shall perform the duties of authorising officer. He or she shall implement the revenue and expenditure of the budget in accordance with the financial rules of the SJU and the principle of sound financial management under his or her own responsibility and within the limits of the appropriations authorised.
2. Without prejudice to the responsibilities of the authorising officer as regards prevention and detection of fraud and irregularities, the SJU shall participate in fraud prevention activities of the European Anti-fraud Office.

Article 39

Information on transfers of personal data for audit purposes

In any call made in the context of grants, procurement or prizes implemented in direct implementation, potential beneficiaries, candidates, tenderers and participants shall, in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 be informed that, for the purposes of safeguarding the financial interests of the Union, their personal data may be transferred to internal audit services, to the European Court of Auditors, or to the European Anti-Fraud Office and between authorising officers of the Union bodies, the Commission and the executive agencies.

Article 40

Delegation of budget implementation powers

1. The Executive Director may delegate the powers of budget implementation to staff of the SJU covered by the Staff Regulations, in accordance with the conditions laid down in the financial rules of the SJU adopted by the Administrative Board. Those so empowered may act only within the limits of the powers expressly conferred upon them.
2. The delegatee may subdelegate the powers received with the explicit agreement of the Executive Director.

Article 41

Conflict of interests

1. Financial actors within the meaning of Chapter 3 of this Title and other persons, including the members of the Administrative Board, involved in budget implementation and management, including acts preparatory thereto, audit or control shall not take any action that may bring their own interests into conflict with those of the SJU. They shall also take appropriate measures to prevent a conflict of interest from arising in the functions under their responsibility and to address situations which may objectively be perceived as a conflict of interest.

Where there is a risk of a conflict of interest, the person in question shall refer the matter to the competent authority. The competent authority shall confirm in writing, whether a conflict of interest is found to exist. In that case, the competent authority shall ensure that the person concerned ceases all activities in the matter. The competent authority shall take any further appropriate action.

2. For the purposes of paragraph 1, a conflict of interest exists where the impartial and objective exercise of the functions of a financial actor or other person, as referred to in paragraph 1, is compromised for reasons involving family, emotional life, political or national affinity, economic interest or any other direct or indirect personal interest.
3. The competent authority referred to in paragraph 1 shall be the Executive Director. If the member of staff concerned is the Executive Director, the competent authority shall be the Administrative Board. In case of a conflict of interest involving a member of the Administrative Board, the competent authority shall be the Administrative Board, exclusive of the member concerned.
4. The SJU shall adopt rules on the prevention and management of conflict of interests and shall publish annually on its website the declaration of interests of the Administrative Board members.

CHAPTER 2

Article 42

Method of implementation of the budget of the SJU

1. The budget of the SJU shall be implemented by the Executive Director in the departments placed under his or her authority.
2. In order to facilitate the implementation of their appropriations, the SJU may conclude service-level agreements as referred to in Article 59 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046.
3. Technical expertise tasks and administrative, preparatory or ancillary tasks not involving the exercise of public authority or the use of discretionary powers of judgement may be entrusted by contract to external private-sector entities, where this proves to be indispensable.

CHAPTER 3

Financial actors

SECTION 1

PRINCIPLE OF SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

Article 43

Segregation of duties

The duties of authorising officer and accounting officer shall be segregated and mutually exclusive.

The SJU shall provide each financial actor with the resources required to perform his or her duties and a charter describing in detail his or her tasks, rights and obligations.

SECTION 2

AUTHORISING OFFICER

*Article 44***Powers and duties of authorising officer**

1. The authorising officer shall be responsible for implementing revenue and expenditure in accordance with the principle of sound financial management, including through ensuring reporting on performance and for ensuring compliance with the requirements of legality and regularity and equal treatment of recipients of Union funds.
2. The authorising officer shall put in place the organisational structure and the internal control systems suited to the performance of the duties of authorising officer, in accordance with the minimum standards or principles adopted by the Administrative Board, on the basis of the Internal Control Framework laid down by the Commission for its own departments and having due regard to the risks associated with the management environment, including where applicable specific risks associated to decentralized offices, and the nature of the actions financed.

The establishment of such structure and systems shall be supported by a comprehensive risk analysis, which takes into account their cost-effectiveness and performance considerations.

The authorising officer may establish within his or her departments an expertise and advice function to help him or her control the risks involved in his or her activities.

3. To implement expenditure, the authorising officer shall make budgetary and legal commitments, shall validate expenditure and authorise payments and shall undertake the preliminary steps for the implementation of appropriations.
4. To implement revenue, the authorising officer shall draw up estimates of amounts receivable, establish entitlements to be recovered and issue recovery orders. Where appropriate, the authorising officer shall waive established entitlements.
5. In order to prevent errors and irregularities before the authorization of operations and to mitigate risks of non-achievement of objectives, each operation shall be subject at least to an ex ante control relating to the operational and financial aspects of the operation, on the basis of a control strategy which takes risk and cost-effectiveness into account.

The extent in terms of frequency and intensity of the ex ante controls shall be determined by the authorising officer taking into account the results of prior controls as well as risk-based and cost-effectiveness considerations, on the basis of his or her own risk analysis. In case of doubt, the authorising officer responsible for validating the relevant operations shall, as part of the ex ante control, request complementary information or perform an on-the-spot control in order to obtain reasonable assurance.

6. For the purpose of controls, a series of similar individual transactions relating to routine expenditure on salaries, pensions, reimbursement of mission expenses and medical expenses may be considered by the authorising officer to constitute a single operation.
7. For a given operation, the verification shall be carried out by staff other than those who initiated the operation. The staff who carry out the verification shall not be subordinate to the members of staff who initiated the operation.
8. The authorising officer may put in place ex post controls to detect and correct errors and irregularities of operations after they have been authorized. Such controls may be organised on a sample basis according to risk and shall take account of the results of prior controls as well as cost-effectiveness and performance considerations.
9. The ex post controls shall be carried out by staff other than those responsible for the ex ante controls. The staff responsible for the ex post controls shall not be subordinate to the members of staff responsible for the ex ante controls.

The ex post controls may take the form of financial audits at the premises of the beneficiaries.

The rules and modalities, including timeframes, for carrying out audits of the beneficiaries shall be clear, consistent and transparent, and shall be made available when signing the grant agreement.

10. Authorising officers and staff responsible for budget implementation shall have the necessary professional skills. They shall respect a specific code of professional standards adopted by the SJU and based on standards laid down by the Commission for its own departments.
11. If a member of staff, involved in the financial management and control of transactions, considers that a decision he or she is required by his or her superior to apply or to agree to is irregular or contrary to the principles of sound financial management or the professional rules which that member of staff is required to observe, he or she shall inform the Executive Director who shall, if the information is given in writing, reply in writing. If the Executive Director fails to take action within a reasonable time given the circumstances of the case and in any event within a month or confirms the initial decision or instruction and the member of staff believes that such confirmation does not constitute a reasonable response to his or her concern, the member of staff shall inform the relevant panel referred to in Article 143 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 and the Administrative Board in writing.
12. In the event of any illegal activity, fraud or corruption which may harm the interests of the Union, a member of staff or other servant, including national experts seconded to the SJU, shall inform their immediate superior, the Executive Director or the Administrative Board of the SJU or the European Anti-Fraud Office or the European Public Prosecutor's Office directly. Contracts with external auditors carrying out audits of the financial management of the SJU shall provide for an obligation of the external auditor to inform the Executive Director or, if the latter may be involved, the Administrative Board of any suspected illegal activity, fraud or corruption that may harm the interests of the Union.

Article 45

Delegation of budget implementation

Where powers of budget implementation are delegated or subdelegated in accordance with Article 40, the relevant provisions of Article 44 shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to the authorising officers by delegation or subdelegation.

Article 46

Keeping of supporting documents by authorizing officers

1. The authorising officer shall set up paper-based or electronic systems for the keeping of original supporting documents relating to budget implementation. Such documents shall be kept for at least five years from the date on which the European Parliament grants discharge for the financial year to which the documents relate.
2. Documents relating to operations not definitively closed shall be kept for longer than provided for in paragraph 1, namely until the end of the year following that in which the operations are closed.
3. Personal data contained in supporting documents shall, where possible, be deleted when those data are not necessary for budgetary discharge, control and audit purposes. Article 88 of Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 shall apply to the conservation of data.

Article 47

Consolidated Annual Activity Report

1. The authorising officer shall report to the Administrative Board on the performance of his or her duties in a form of a consolidated annual activity report containing:
 - (a) information on:
 - (i) the achievement of the objectives and results set in the Single Programming Document referred to in Article 31 through the reporting on the set of Performance Indicators;
 - (ii) the action plan to follow-up on the conclusions of the evaluations referred to in paragraph 3 of Article 28 and the report on its progress in accordance with Article 28(4);
 - (iii) the implementation of the SJU's annual work programme, budget and staff resources referred to in Article 31(5)(c);
 - (iv) the contribution of the SJU to the achievement of the Union political priorities;
 - (v) organisational management and on the efficiency and effectiveness of the internal control systems including the implementation of SJU's anti-fraud strategy, the summary of number and type of internal audits carried out by the internal auditor, the internal audit capabilities, the recommendations made and the action taken on these recommendations and on the recommendations of previous years, as referred to in Articles 80 and 81;
 - (vi) any observations of the Court of Auditors and the actions taken on these observations;
 - (vii) the agreements referred to in Article 7;
 - (viii) the service-level agreements referred to in Article 42;
 - (ix) the acts of delegation and subdelegation referred to in Article 40.
 - (b) a declaration of the authorising officer stating whether he or she has a reasonable assurance that unless otherwise specified in any reservations related to defined areas of revenue and expenditure:
 - (i) the information contained in the report presents a true and fair view;
 - (ii) the resources assigned to the activities described in the report have been used for their intended purpose and in accordance with the principle of sound financial management;
 - (iii) the control procedures put in place give the necessary guarantees concerning the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions.

The consolidated annual activity report shall indicate the results of the operations by reference to the objectives set and performance considerations, the risks associated with the operations, the use made of the resources provided and the efficiency and effectiveness of the internal control systems, including an overall assessment of the costs and benefits of controls.

The consolidated annual report shall be submitted to the Administrative Board for the assessment.

2. No later than 1 July each year the consolidated annual activity report together with its assessment shall be sent by the Administrative Board to the Court of Auditors, to the Commission, to the European Parliament and the Council.
3. Additional reporting requirements may be provided in the constituent act in duly justified cases, in particular when it is required by the nature of the field in which the SJU operates.

SECTION 3 ACCOUNTING OFFICER

*Article 48***Powers and duties of the accounting officer**

The Administrative Board shall appoint an accounting officer who shall be responsible in the SJU for:

- (a) properly implementing payments, collecting revenue and recovering amounts established as being receivable;
- (b) preparing and presenting the accounts in accordance with Title X;
- (c) keeping the accounts in accordance with Title X;
- (d) implementing the accounting rules and the chart of accounts in accordance with the provisions adopted by the Commission's accounting officer;
- (e) laying down and validating the accounting systems and, where appropriate, validating systems laid down by the authorising officer to supply or justify accounting information;
- (f) treasury management.

With respect to the tasks referred to in point (e) of the first subparagraph, the accounting officer shall be empowered to verify at any time compliance with the validation criteria.

*Article 49***Appointment and termination of duties of the accounting officer**

1. The Administrative Board shall appoint an accounting officer, covered by the Staff Regulations, who shall be completely independent in the performance of his or her duties. The accounting officer shall be chosen by the Administrative Board on the grounds of his or her particular competence as evidenced by diplomas or by equivalent professional experience.
2. Two or more Union bodies may appoint the same accounting officer. In such case, they shall make the necessary arrangements in order to avoid any conflict of interest.

The SJU may also agree with the Commission that the accounting officer of the Commission shall also act as accounting officer of the SJU.

The SJU may also entrust the accounting officer of the Commission with part of the tasks of an accounting officer of the SJU, taking into account the cost-benefit analysis referred to in Article 27.

3. A trial balance shall be drawn up without delay in the event of termination of the duties of the accounting officer.

The trial balance accompanied by a hand-over report shall be transmitted by the accounting officer who is terminating his or her duties or, if it is not possible, by a member of staff in his or her department to the new accounting officer.

The new accounting officer shall sign the trial balance in acceptance within one month from the date of transmission and he or she may make reservations.

The hand-over report shall also contain the result of the trial balance and any reservations made.

*Article 50***Accounting rules**

The accounting officer of the SJU shall apply the rules adopted by the accounting officer of the Commission based on internationally accepted accounting standards for the public sector.

For the purposes of the first paragraph of this Article, Articles 80 to 84 and 87 of Regulation (EU,

Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply. Articles 85 and 86 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

SECTION 4
IMPREST ADMINISTRATOR

Article 51

Imprest accounts

Article 88 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 52

Creation and administration of imprest accounts

Where imprest accounts are set up by the SJU, Article 89 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

CHAPTER 4
Liability of financial actors

SECTION 1
GENERAL RULES

Article 53

Withdrawal of delegation of powers to and suspension of duties of financial actors

Article 90 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 54

Liability of the financial actors for illegal activity, fraud or corruption

Article 91 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

SECTION 2
RULES APPLICABLE TO AUTHORISING OFFICERS

Article 55

Rules applicable to authorising officers

Article 92 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 56

Treatment of financial irregularities on the part of a member of staff

Article 93 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

SECTION 3
RULES APPLICABLE TO ACCOUNTING OFFICERS AND IMPREST ADMINISTRATORS

Article 57

Rules applicable to accounting officers

Article 94 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 58

Rules applicable to imprest officers

Article 95 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

CHAPTER 5
Revenue operations

Article 59

Request for payment

The SJU shall present to the Commission requests for payment of all or part of the annual Union contribution pursuant to Article 15(5) under terms and at intervals agreed with the Commission.

Article 60

Treatment of interest

The interest generated by funds paid to the SJU by the Commission by way of the contribution shall not be due to the budget of the Union.

Article 61

Estimate of amounts receivable

Article 97 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 62

Establishment of amounts receivable

Article 98 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

Article 63

Default interest

Article 99 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 64

Authorisation of recovery

The authorisation of recovery is the act by which the authorising officer instructs the accounting officer, by issuing a recovery order, to recover an amount receivable that that authorising officer has established.

*Article 65***Rules on recovery**

Paragraphs 1 to 6 of Article 101 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

*Article 66***Recovery by offsetting**

Article 102 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

*Article 67***Recovery procedure failing voluntary payment**

Article 103 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

*Article 68***Additional time for payment**

Article 104 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

*Article 69***Limitation period**

Article 105 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

CHAPTER 6

Expenditure operations

*Article 70***Financing decisions**

1. A budgetary commitment shall be preceded by a financing decision. Administrative appropriations may be implemented without a prior financing decision.
2. The annual and multi-annual work programmes of the SJU included in the single programming document referred to in Article 31 shall be equivalent to a financing decision for the activities it covers, provided that the elements set out in Article 31(2) and (3) are clearly identified. A multiannual financing decision shall specify that the implementation of the decision is subject to the availability of budget appropriations for the respective financial years after the adoption of the budget or as provided for in the system of provisional twelfths.
3. The financing decision shall also set out the following:
 - (a) for grants: the type of applicants targeted by the call for proposals or direct award and the global budgetary envelope reserved for the grants;
 - (b) for procurement: the global budgetary envelope reserved for procurements;
 - (c) for prizes: the type of participants targeted by the contest, the global budgetary envelope reserved for the contest and a specific reference for prizes with a unit value of EUR 1 000 000 or more.

*Article 71***Expenditure operations**

1. Every item of expenditure shall be committed, validated, authorized and paid.

At the end of the periods referred to in Article 73, the unused balance of budgetary commitments shall be decommitted.

When executing operations, the authorising officer shall ensure that the expenditure complies with the Treaties, the budget, these Financial Rules and other acts adopted pursuant to the Treaties as well as with the principle of sound financial management.

2. The authorising officer shall make a budgetary commitment before entering into a legal commitment with third parties.

The first subparagraph shall not apply to legal commitments concluded following a declaration of a crisis situation in the framework of a business continuity plan, in accordance with the procedures adopted by the SJU.

3. The authorising officer shall validate expenditure by accepting that an item of expenditure is charged to the budget of the SJU, after having checked the supporting documents attesting the creditor's entitlement as per the conditions set in the legal commitment when there is a legal commitment. For this purpose, the authorising officer responsible shall:

- (a) verify the existence of the creditor's entitlement;
- (b) determine or verify the reality and the amount of the claim through the endorsement 'certified correct';
- (c) verify the conditions according to which payment is due.

Notwithstanding the first subparagraph, the validation of expenditure shall also apply to interim or final reports not associated with a request for payment in which case the impact on the accounting system will be limited to the general accounts.

4. The validation decision shall be expressed through electronically secured signature in accordance with Article 146 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 by the authorising officer or by a technically competent member of staff, duly empowered by a formal decision of the authorising officer or, exceptionally, for paper workflow, take the form of a stamp incorporating that signature.

With the endorsement 'certified correct', the authorising officer or a technically competent member of staff, duly empowered by the authorising officer, shall certify that:

- (a) for the pre-financing: the conditions required in the legal commitment for the payment of the pre-financing are met;
- (b) for interim and balance payments in contracts: the services provided for in the contract have been properly provided, the supplies properly delivered or that the work has been properly carried out;
- (c) for interim and balance payments in grants: the action or work programme carried out by the beneficiary is in all respects in compliance with the grant agreement including, where applicable that the costs declared by the beneficiary are eligible.

In the case referred to in point (c) of the second subparagraph, cost estimates shall not be deemed to comply with the eligibility conditions set out in Article 186(3) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046. The same principle shall also apply for interim and final reports not associated to a payment request.

5. In order to authorize the expenditure, the authorising officer shall, after having verified that the

appropriations are available, issue a payment order to instruct the accounting officer to pay an amount of expenditure that has been previously validated.

6. Where periodic payments are made with regard to services rendered, including rental services, or goods delivered, the authorising officer may, subject to that officer's risk analysis, order the application of a direct debit system from an imprest account.

Article 72

Types of budgetary commitments

1. Budgetary commitments shall fall into one of the following three categories:
 - (a) individual: when the recipient and the amount of the expenditure are known;
 - (b) global: when at least one of the elements necessary to identify the individual commitment is still not known;
 - (c) provisional: to cover routine administrative expenditure where either the amount or the final payees are not definitively known.
2. Budgetary commitments for actions extending over more than one financial year may be broken down over several years into annual instalments only where the constituent act or basic act so provides or where they relate to administrative expenditure.
3. A global budgetary commitment shall be made on the basis of a financing decision.

The global budgetary commitment shall be made at the latest before the decision on the recipients and amounts is taken and, where implementation of the appropriations concerned involves the adoption of a work programme, at the earliest after that programme has been adopted.
4. The global budgetary commitment shall be implemented by the conclusion of one or more legal commitments.
5. Each individual legal commitment adopted following a global budgetary commitment shall, prior to signature, be registered by the authorising officer in the budgetary accounts and booked to the global budgetary commitment.
6. Provisional budgetary commitments shall be implemented by entering into one or more legal commitments giving rise to an entitlement to subsequent payments. However, in cases relating to expenditure on staff management, they may be implemented directly by payments.

Article 73

Time limits for commitments

1. Without prejudice to Articles 71(2) and 107(2) legal commitments relating to individual or provisional budgetary commitments shall be entered into by 31 December of year N, year N being the one in which the budgetary commitment was made.
2. Global budgetary commitments shall cover the total cost of the corresponding legal commitments concluded up to 31 December of year N+1.
3. At the end of the periods referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2, the unused balance of such budgetary commitments shall be decommitted by the authorising officer.
4. The individual and provisional budgetary commitments for actions extending over more than one financial year shall, except in the case of staff expenditure, have a final date for implementation set, in accordance with the conditions in the legal commitments to which they refer, and taking into account the principle of sound financial management.

5. Any parts of budgetary commitments that have not been executed by payments six months after the final date for implementation shall be decommitted in accordance with Article 13.
6. The amount of a budgetary commitment for which no payment within the meaning of Article 74 has been made within two years of the signing of the legal commitment shall be decommitted, except where that amount relates to a case under litigation before judicial courts or arbitral bodies or where there are special provisions laid down in sector-specific rules.

Article 74

Types of payments

1. Payment of expenditure shall be made by the accounting officer within the limits of the funds available.
2. Payment shall be made on production of proof that the relevant action is in accordance with the contract, the agreement or the basic act and shall cover one or more of the following operations:
 - (a) payment of the entire amount due;
 - (b) payment of the amount due in any of the following ways:
 - (i) pre-financing providing a float, which may be divided into a number of payments in accordance with the principle of sound financial management; such pre-financing shall be paid either on the basis of the contract, the grant agreement or the basic act, or on the basis of supporting documents which make it possible to check that the terms of the contract or agreement in question are complied with;
 - (ii) one or more interim payments as a counterpart of a partial execution of the action or performance of the contract. It may clear pre-financing in whole or in part, without prejudice to the provisions of the basic act;
 - (iii) payment of the balance of the amounts due where the action or contract is completely executed.

The payment of the balance shall clear all preceding expenditure. A recovery order shall be issued to recover unused amounts.

3. A distinction shall be made in budgetary accounting between the different types of payment referred to in paragraph 2 at the time each payment is made.
4. The accounting rules referred to in Article 50 shall include the rules for clearing the pre-financing in the accounts and for the acknowledgment of the eligibility of costs.
5. Pre-financing payments shall be cleared regularly by the authorising officer responsible, according to the economic nature of the project and, at the latest, at the end of the project. The clearing shall be performed on the basis of information on costs incurred or confirmation of the conditions for payment being fulfilled in accordance with Article 125 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 as validated by the authorising officer in accordance with Article 71(3) of these Financial Rules.

For grant agreements or contracts above EUR 5 000 000, the authorising officer shall obtain at each year-end at least the information needed to calculate a reasonable estimate of the costs. That information shall not be used for clearing the pre-financing, but may be used by the authorising officer and the accounting officer to comply with Article 82(2) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046.

For the purposes of the second subparagraph, appropriate provisions shall be included in the legal commitments entered into.

*Article 75***Time limits for payments**

The payment of expenditure shall be carried out within the time limits specified in, and in accordance with Article 116 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046.

**CHAPTER 7
Internal auditor***Article 76***Appointment and powers and duties of the internal auditor**

1. The SJU shall have an internal auditing function that shall be performed in compliance with the relevant international standards.
2. The internal audit function shall be performed by the Commission's internal auditor. The internal auditor may be neither authorising officer nor accounting officer neither of the SJU nor of the Commission
3. The internal auditor shall advise the SJU on dealing with risks, by issuing independent opinions on the quality of management and control systems and by issuing recommendations for improving the conditions of implementation of operations and promoting sound financial management.

The internal auditor shall be responsible, in particular, for:

- (a) assessing the suitability and effectiveness of internal management systems and the performance of departments in implementing programmes and actions by reference to the risks associated with them;
 - (b) assessing the efficiency and effectiveness of the internal control and audit systems applicable to each operation for implementation of the budget of the SJU.
4. The internal auditor shall perform his or her duties in relation to all SJU's activities and departments. He or she shall enjoy full and unlimited access to all information required to perform his or her duties, if necessary on the spot access, including in the Member States and in third countries.
 5. The internal auditor shall take note of the consolidated annual activity report of the authorising officer and any other pieces of information identified.
 6. The internal auditor shall report to the Administrative Board and the Executive Director of the SJU on his or her findings and recommendations. The SJU shall ensure that action is taken with regard to recommendations resulting from audits.
 7. The internal auditor shall also report in any of the following cases:
 - (a) critical risks and recommendations have not been addressed;
 - (b) there are significant delays in the implementation of the recommendations made in previous years.

The Administrative Board and the Executive Director shall ensure regular monitoring of the implementation of audit recommendations. The Administrative Board shall examine the information referred to in Article 47(1)(a) and whether the recommendations have been fully and timely implemented.

The SJU shall consider whether the recommendations made in the reports of its internal auditor

are suitable for an exchange of best practices with the other Union bodies.

8. The SJU shall make available the contact details of the internal auditor to any natural or legal person involved in expenditure operations, for the purposes of confidentially contacting the internal auditor.
9. The reports and findings of the internal auditor shall be accessible to the public only after validation by the internal auditor of the action taken for their implementation.

Article 77

Independence of the internal auditor

1. The internal auditor shall enjoy complete independence in the conduct of his or her audits. Special rules applicable to the internal auditor shall be laid down by the Commission and shall be such as to guarantee that the internal auditor is completely independent in the performance of his or her duties, and to establish the internal auditor's responsibility.
2. The internal auditor may not be given any instructions nor be restricted in any way as regards the performance of the functions which, by virtue of his or her appointment, are assigned to him or her under the Financial Regulation.

Article 78

Establishment of internal audit capability

1. The Administrative Board may establish, with due regard to cost effectiveness and added value, an internal audit capability that shall perform its duties in compliance with the relevant international standards.

The purpose, authority and responsibility of the internal audit capability shall be provided for in the internal audit charter and shall be subject to the approval of the Administrative Board.

The annual audit plan of an internal audit capability shall be drawn up by the Head of internal audit capability taking into consideration, inter alia, the Executive Director's assessment of risk in the SJU.

It shall be reviewed and approved by the Administrative Board.

The internal audit capability shall report to the Administrative Board and the Executive Director on his or her findings and recommendations.

2. If the internal audit capability of SJU is not cost-effective or is not able to meet international standards, the SJU may decide to share an internal audit capability with other Union bodies functioning in the same policy area.

In such cases the Administrative Board shall agree on the practical modalities of the shared internal audit capability.

3. The internal audit actors shall cooperate efficiently through exchanging information and audit reports and, where appropriate, establishing joint risk assessments, and carrying out joint audits.

The Administrative Board and the Executive Director shall ensure regular monitoring of the implementation of internal audit capability's recommendations.

TITLE V COMMON RULES

*Article 79***Forms of SJU's contributions**

1. The SJU's contributions shall help achieve a Union policy objective and results specified and may take any of the following forms:
 - (a) financing not linked to costs of the relevant operations based on:
 - (i) the fulfilment of conditions set out in sector specific rules or Commission Decisions or;
 - (ii) the achievement of results measured by reference to previously set milestones or through performance indicators.
 - (b) reimbursement of eligible costs actually incurred:
 - (c) unit costs, which cover all or certain specific categories of eligible costs which are clearly identified in advance by reference to an amount per unit;
 - (d) lump sums, which cover in global terms all or certain specific categories of eligible costs which are clearly identified in advance;
 - (e) flat-rate financing, which covers specific categories of eligible costs, which are clearly identified in advance, by applying a percentage;
 - (f) a combination of the forms referred to in points (a) to (e).

The SJU's contributions under points (c), (d) and (e) of the first subparagraph of this paragraph shall be established in accordance with Article 181 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 or sector specific rules. The SJU's contributions under point (a) of the first subparagraph of this paragraph shall be established in accordance with Article 181 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046, sector specific rules or a Commission decision.

2. When determining the appropriate form of a contribution, the potential recipients' interests and accounting methods shall be taken into account to the greatest extent possible.
3. The authorising officer responsible shall report on financing not linked to costs pursuant to points (a) and (f) of the first subparagraph of paragraph 1 of this Article in the annual activity report referred to in Article 47.

*Article 80***Cross-reliance on assessments**

Article 126 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

*Article 81***Cross-reliance on audits**

Article 127 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

*Article 82***Use of already available information**

Article 128 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

*Article 83***Cooperation for protection of the financial interests of the Union**

Article 129 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

Article 84

Information to the Commission on cases of fraud and other financial irregularities

Without prejudice to its obligations pursuant to Article 8(1) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 883/2013⁸ and Article 24(1) of Council Regulation (EU) 2017/1939⁹, the SJU shall inform the Commission without delay on cases of presumed fraud and other financial irregularities.

Moreover, it shall inform the Commission of any completed or ongoing investigations by the European Public Prosecutor's Office or the European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF), and of any audits or controls by the Court of Auditors or the Internal Audit Service (IAS), without endangering the confidentiality of the investigations.

Where the Commission's responsibility to implement the Union's budget may be affected or in cases involving a potentially serious reputational risk for the Union, the EPPO and/or OLAF shall inform the Commission without delay of any ongoing or completed investigation, without endangering its confidentiality and effectiveness.

Article 85

Early-detection and exclusion system

Section 2 of Chapter 2 of Title V of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

Article 86

Rules on procedures, management and e-government

Section 1 and section 3 of Chapter 2 and Chapter 3 of Title V of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

TITLE VI PUBLIC PROCUREMENT AND CONCESSIONS

Article 87

Common provisions

As regards procurement, Title VII of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 and Annex 1 thereof shall apply, subject to Article 88.

The SJU may be associated, at its request, as contracting authority, in the award of Commission or interinstitutional contracts and with the award of contracts of other Union bodies.

⁽⁸⁾ Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 883/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 September 2013 concerning investigations conducted by the European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) and repealing Regulation (EC) No 1073/1999 of the European Parliament and of the Council and Council Regulation (Euratom) No 1074/1999 (OJ L 248, 18.9.2013, p. 1).

⁽⁹⁾ Council Regulation (EU) 2017/1939 of 12 October 2017 implementing enhanced cooperation on the establishment of the European Public Prosecutor's Office ('the EPPO') (OJ L 283, 31.10.2017, p. 1).

*Article 88***Procurement procedures**

The SJU may conclude a service level agreement as referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 42 or a contract with EUROCONTROL without having recourse to a public procurement procedure.

The SJU may use joint procurement procedures with contracting authorities of the host Member State to cover its administrative needs. In such case, Article 165 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

TITLE VII GRANTS AND PRIZES

*Article 89***Grants**

Where the SJU may award grants in accordance with the constituent act or by delegation of the Commission pursuant to Article 62(1)(c)(iv) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046, the relevant provisions of Title VIII of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

*Article 90***Prizes**

Where the SJU may award prizes in accordance with the constituent act or by delegation of the Commission pursuant to Article 62(1)(c)(iv) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046, the relevant provisions of Title IX of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

TITLE VIII OTHER BUDGET IMPLEMENTATION INSTRUMENTS

*Article 91***Remunerated external experts**

Article 237 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

The SJU may use the list drawn up by the Commission or by other Union Bodies.

The SJU may, if deemed appropriate and in duly justified cases, select any individual with the appropriate skills from outside these lists.

*Article 92***Non remunerated experts**

Article 238 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

*Article 93***Membership fees and other payments of subscriptions**

Article 239 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

*Article 94***Other instrument**

Article 240 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

TITLE IX ANNUAL ACCOUNTS AND OTHER FINANCIAL REPORTING

CHAPTER 1 Annual accounts

SECTION 1 ACCOUNTING FRAMEWORK

*Article 95***Structure of the accounts**

The annual accounts of the SJU shall be prepared for each financial year that shall run from 1 January to 31 December. Those accounts shall comprise the following:

- (a) the financial statements of the SJU;
- (b) the budget implementation reports of the SJU.

*Article 96***Financial statements**

1. The financial statements shall be presented in euro and in accordance with the accounting rules referred to in Article 50 of these Financial Rules and shall comprise the following:
 - (a) the balance sheet which presents all assets and liabilities and the financial situation prevailing on 31 December of the preceding financial year;
 - (b) the statement of financial performance that presents the economic result for the preceding financial year;
 - (c) the cash-flow statement showing amounts collected and disbursed during the financial year and the final treasury position;
 - (d) the statement of changes in net assets presenting an overview of the movements during the year in reserves and accumulated results.
2. The financial statements shall present information, including information on accounting policies, in a manner that ensures it is relevant, reliable, comparable and understandable.

3. The notes to the financial statements shall supplement and comment on the information presented in the statements referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article and shall supply all the additional information prescribed by the accounting rules referred to in Article 50 of these Financial Rules and the internationally accepted accounting practice where such information is relevant to the Union body's activities.

The notes shall contain at least the following information:

- (a) accounting principles, rules and methods;
 - (b) explanatory notes, supplying additional information not contained in the body of the financial statements, which is necessary for a fair presentation of the accounts.
4. The accounting officer shall, after the close of the financial year and up to the date of transmission of the general accounts, make any adjustments that, without involving disbursement or collection in respect of that year, are necessary for a true and fair view of those accounts.

Article 97

Budget implementation reports

1. The budget implementation reports shall be presented in euro and shall be comparable year by year. They shall consist of:
 - (a) reports which aggregate all budgetary operations for the year in terms of revenue and expenditure;
 - (b) explanatory notes, which shall supplement and comment on the information given in the reports;
 - (c) The annex concerning the revenue and expenditure in terms of in-kind contributions from SJU's Members.
2. The structure of the budget implementation reports shall be the same as that of the budget of the SJU itself.
3. The budget implementation reports shall contain:
 - (a) information on revenue, in particular changes in the revenue estimates, the revenue outturn and entitlements established;
 - (b) information showing changes in the total commitment and payment appropriations available;
 - (c) information showing the use made of the total commitment and payment appropriations;
 - (d) information showing commitments outstanding, those carried over from the preceding financial year and those made during the financial year.
4. The budget result shall consist of the difference between:
 - (a) all the revenue collected in respect of that financial year;
 - (b) the amount of payments made against appropriations for that financial year.

The difference referred to in the first subparagraph shall be increased or decreased by the balance resulting from exchange gains and losses during the financial year, both realised and non-realised.

Article 98

Supporting documents

Each entry into the accounts shall be based on appropriate supporting documents in accordance with Article 46 of these Financial Rules.

SECTION 2 ANNUAL ACCOUNTS TIMETABLE

Article 99

Provisional accounts

1. The accounting officer of the SJU shall send the provisional accounts to the accounting officer of the Commission and to the Court of Auditors by 1 March of the following year.
2. The accounting officer of the SJU shall also provide by 1 March of the following year the required accounting information for consolidation purposes to the accounting officer of the Commission, in the manner and format laid down by the latter.

Article 100

Approval of the final accounts

1. In accordance with Article 246 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046, the Court of Auditors shall, by 1 June, make its observations on the provisional accounts of the SJU.
2. The accounting officer of the SJU shall provide, by 15 June, the required accounting information to the accounting officer of the Commission, in the manner and format laid down by the Commission, with a view to drawing up the final consolidated accounts.
3. On receiving the Court of Auditors' observations on the provisional accounts of the SJU, the accounting officer shall draw up the final accounts of the SJU in accordance with Article 48 of these Financial Rules. The Executive Director shall send them to the Administrative Board, which shall give an opinion on these accounts.
4. The Executive Director shall send the final accounts, together with the opinion of the Administrative Board, to the accounting officer of the Commission, the Court of Auditors, the European Parliament and the Council, by 1 July of the following financial year.
5. The accounting officer of the SJU shall also send to the Court of Auditors, with a copy to the accounting officer of the Commission, a representation letter covering those final accounts. The representation letter shall be established at the same date at which the final accounts of the SJU are drawn up.

The final accounts shall be accompanied by a note drawn up by the accounting officer, in which the latter declares that the final accounts were prepared in accordance with this Title and with the applicable accounting principles, rules and methods.

A link to the pages of the website where the final accounts of the SJU are disclosed shall be published in the Official Journal of the European Union by 15 November of the following year.

6. The Executive Director shall send the Court of Auditors a reply to the observations made in its annual report by 30 September of the following financial year at the latest. The replies of the Executive Director shall be sent to the Commission at the same time.

CHAPTER 2 Budgetary and other financial reporting

*Article 101***Annual report on budgetary and financial management**

1. The SJU shall prepare a report on budgetary and financial management for the financial year.
2. The Executive Director shall send the report to the European Parliament, the Council, the Commission and the Court of Auditors, by 31 March of the following financial year.
3. The report referred to in paragraph 2 shall give an account, both in absolute terms and expressed as a percentage, at least, of the rate of implementation of appropriations together with summary information on the transfers of appropriations among the various budget items.

TITLE X**EXTERNAL AUDIT, DISCHARGE AND COMBATTING FRAUD***Article 102***External audit**

1. An independent external auditor shall verify that the annual accounts of the SJU properly present the income, expenditure and financial position of the SJU prior to the consolidation in the final accounts of the Commission.

Unless otherwise provided for in the constituent act, the Court of Auditors shall prepare a specific annual report on the SJU in line with the requirements of Article 287(1) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.

In preparing that report, the Court of Auditors shall consider the audit work performed by the independent external auditor referred to in the first subparagraph and the action taken in response to the auditor's findings.

2. The SJU shall send to the Court of Auditors the budget of the SJU, as finally adopted. It shall inform the Court of Auditors, as soon as possible, of all decisions and acts adopted pursuant to Articles 10, 13, 18 and 22.
3. The scrutiny carried out by the Court of Auditors shall be governed by Articles 254 to 259 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046.

*Article 103***Timetable of the discharge procedure**

1. The European Parliament, upon a recommendation from the Council, shall, before 15 May of year N+2 save where otherwise provided in the constituent act, give a discharge to the Executive Director in respect of the implementation of the budget for year N. The Executive Director shall inform the Administrative Board of the observations of the European Parliament contained in the resolution accompanying the discharge decision.
2. If the date provided for in paragraph 1 cannot be met, the European Parliament or the Council shall inform the Executive Director of the reasons for the postponement.
3. If the European Parliament postpones the decision giving a discharge, the Executive Director, in cooperation with the Administrative Board, shall make every effort to take measures as soon as possible to remove or facilitate removal of the obstacles to that decision.

*Article 104***The discharge procedure**

1. The discharge decision shall cover the accounts of all the revenue and expenditure of the Union body, the budget result and the assets and liabilities of the Union body shown in the financial statement.
2. With a view to granting the discharge, the European Parliament shall, after the Council has done so, examine the accounts and financial statements of the SJU. It shall also examine the annual report made by the Court of Auditors, together with the replies of the Executive Director of the SJU, any relevant special reports by the Court of Auditors in respect of the financial year concerned and the Court of Auditors' statement of assurance as to the reliability of the accounts and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions.
3. The Executive Director shall submit to the European Parliament, at its request, in the same manner as provided for in Article 261(3) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 any information required for the smooth application of the discharge procedure for the financial year concerned.

*Article 105***Follow-up measures**

1. The Executive Director shall take all appropriate steps to act on the observations accompanying the European Parliament's discharge decision and on the comments accompanying the recommendation for discharge adopted by the Council.
2. At the request of the European Parliament or the Council, the Executive Director shall report on the measures taken in the light of those observations and comments. The Executive Director shall send a copy thereof to the Commission and the Court of Auditors.

*Article 106***On-the-spot checks by the Commission, the Court of Auditors and OLAF**

1. The SJU shall grant Commission staff and other persons authorised by it, as well as the Court of Auditors, access to its sites and premises and to all the data and information, including data and information in electronic format, needed in order to conduct their audits.
2. The European Anti-Fraud Office may carry out investigations including on-the-spot checks and inspections, in accordance with the provisions and procedures laid down in Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 883/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council and Council Regulation (Euratom, EC) No 2185/96¹⁰ with a view to establishing whether there has been fraud, corruption or any other illegal activity affecting the financial interests of the Union.

TITLE XI

ADMINISTRATIVE APPROPRIATIONS

⁽¹⁰⁾ Council Regulation (Euratom, EC) No 2185/96 of 11 November 1996 concerning on-the-spot checks and inspections carried out by the Commission in order to protect the European Communities' financial interests against fraud and other irregularities (OJ L 292, 15.11.1996, p. 2).

*Article 107***Administrative appropriations**

1. Administrative expenditure arising from contracts covering periods that extend beyond the financial year, either in accordance with local practice or relating to the supply of equipment, shall be charged to the budget of the SJU of the financial year in which it is effected.
2. Expenditure which is to be paid in advance pursuant to legal or contractual provisions may give rise to payments from 1 December onwards to be charged to the appropriations for the following financial year. In this case, the limit referred to in Article 11(2) shall not apply.

*Article 108***Specific provisions regarding building projects**

Articles 266 and 267 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply.

TITLE XII TRANSITIONAL AND FINAL PROVISIONS

*Article 109***Information requests by the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission**

The European Parliament, the Council and the Commission shall be entitled to obtain any necessary information or explanations from the SJU regarding budgetary matters within their fields of competence.

*Article 110***Adoption of the new financial regulation of the SJU**

In accordance with Article 70 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 the SJU shall adopt new financial rules at the latest by 1 July 2019. The SJU shall publish its financial rules on its website.

*Article 111***Repeal**

The SJU Financial Rules adopted by Decision ADB(D) 08-2015 of the Administrative Board are hereby repealed with effect from the entry into force of these Rules. However, Articles 31 and 46 of the repealed Rules shall continue to apply until 31 December 2019.

*Article 112***Entry into force**

These Financial Rules shall enter into force and take effect on the day following that of its adoption by the Administrative Board. However, Articles 31 and 47 shall apply from 1 January 2020.